

Classical Verb Conjugation Paradigm

Parameters: *i*-umlaut to mark imperfective, *-k-* to mark perfective

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SER- to write

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite		
Participial		
Supine		
Perfective		
Finite		
Participial		
Supine		
Perfect		
Finite		
Participial		
Supine		
Independent Forms		
Derivative Nouns		
Derivative Verbs		

Table 0.1 An example conjugation table for the active voice of the verb *serēn*, “to write”

Explaining the Standard Conjugation Table

Aspects

The aspects which the Classical Arithide verb are marked for number three: the **imperfective**, denoting a continuous timeflow; the **perfective**, denoting the action as a discrete whole; and the **perfect**, denoting the state resulting from the action. These are listed along the leftmost column of the table, along with the three principal marked parts of each form.

Primary moods & the Future tense

The primary moods of the Classical Arithide verb are the **realis**, which indicates that the action in fact took place, and the **irrealis**, which denotes hypothetical situations, conditional situations, or situations that are outrightly false. These, depending on the context, may also take on connotations of telicity. They are ranged along the top row of the table, along with the **future tense**, the only tense marked in Classical Arithide, and a late development.

Independent forms and derivations

The “independent forms” of the Classical Arithide verb are those not inflected for time, aspect or mood, namely the **gerund**, the **imperative**, and the **cohortative**. The alternative voices of the root verb, i.e. the **causative**, the **potentive**, the **middlisation** and the **passivisation** are also listed, in that order. Derivative nouns are such like the **supine**, the **agentive** noun, **instrumentative** noun, the **patientive** nouns, and the **locative** noun; while derivative verbs encompass the secondary moods and aspects of the verb, here listed being the **habitual**, **inceptive**, **frequentative**, **protractive**, **volitive** (which expresses willingness and in polite situations is a substitute for the desiderative), **desiderative** (which denotes “I want to...”), **jussive** (to express the speaker’s desire for the listener to carry out some action), and the **subjunctive**. This last is used much differently from its familiar counterparts in Indo-European languages: not only does it express the hypothetical “if”, but it can also be employed to express the hope or wish of the speaker, regarding conditions and situations over which the speaker has no control. This is particularly pertinent in prayers and religious texts in which exhortations are made make extensive use of the subjunctive. In certain limited contexts, it may also express the equivalent of the Indo-European conditional mood.

SER- to write (act.)

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	serēn	serma
Participial	serenos	sermenos
Supine	sesthos	serenthos
Perfective		
Finite	sereika	sereigma
Participial	sereignos	sereigmenos
Supine	sereithos	serigenthos
Perfect		
Finite	sessa	
Participial	sessānos	
Supine	sessathos	
Independent Forms	sere, serē(ra), seroiō (serō) serārēn, serētai, sererai, hezerai	
Derivative Nouns	sesthos, sesthas, sesthera, sestheta, sesthon, sesthis, sesthion	
Derivative Verbs	seremnai, serezai, sereusai, serendai, seroumai*, serossai*, seropsai*, serōnai*	

1.1 Active-imperfective root, consonantal stem

SERER- to write (mid., refl.), to write itself

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	sererai	serermai
Participial	sererenos	serermenos
Supine	seresthos	sererenthos
Perfective		
Finite	sererēkai	serereigmai
Participial	serereignos	serereigmenos
Supine	serereithos	sererigenthos
Perfect		
Finite	seressei	
Participial	seressēnios	
Supine	seressinthos	
Independent Forms	serere, sererē(ra), sereroiō (sererō) sererārēn, sererētai, –, –	
Derivative Nouns	seresthos, seresthas, seresthera, serestheta, seresthon, seresthis, seresthion	
Derivative Verbs	sereremnai, sererezai, serereusai, sererendai, sereroumai*, sererossai*, sereropsai*, sererōnai*	

1.2 Middlisation

HEZER- to be written

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	hezerai	hezermai
Participial	hezerenos	hezermenos
Supine	hezesthos	hezerenthos
Perfective		
Finite	hezerēkai	hezereigmai
Participial	hezereignos	hezereigmenos
Supine	hezereithos	hezerigenthos
Perfect		
Finite	hezessa	
Participial	hezessānos	
Supine	hezessathos	
Independent Forms	hezere, hezerē(ra), hezeroiō (hezerō) hezerārēn, hezerētai, –, –	
Derivative Nouns	hezesthos, hezesthas, hezesthera, hezestheta, hezesthon, hezesthis, hezesthion	
Derivative Verbs	hezereimnai, hezerezai, hezereusai, hezerendai, hezereoumai*, hezerossai*, hezeropsai*, hezerōnai*	

1.3 Passive

VERE- to warn (tr.)

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	vereiēn	vereima
Participial	vereinos	vereimnos
Supine	vereithos	vereinthos
Perfective		
Finite	verēn	verema
Participial	verenos	veremnos
Supine	verethos	verenthos
Perfect		
Finite	vereusa	
Participial	vereunos	
Supine	vereuthos	
Independent Forms	vere, verē(ra), vereiō (vereō) vereārēn, veriētai, verērai, heverenai	
Derivative Nouns	verethos, verethas, verethera, veretheta, verethon, verethis, verethion	
Derivative Verbs	vereimnai, vereizai, vereusai, vereindai, verioumai*, veressai*, verepsai*, veriōnai*	

2.1 Active-perfective root, vowel-stem verb

VERĒR- cautious, circumspect (adj.)

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	verēirai	verēirmai
Participial	verēirenos	verēirmenos
Supine	verēisthos	vereirenthos
Perfective		
Finite	verērai	verēirmai
Participial	verērenos	verērmenos
Supine	verēsthos	vererenthos
Perfect		
Finite	verēssei	
Participial	veressēnios	
Supine	veressinthos	
Independent Forms	verēre, verērē(ra), verēroiō (vereō) verērārēn, verērētai, –, –	
Derivative Nouns	verēsthos, verēsthas, verēsthera, verēsthera, verēsthon, verēsthis, verēsthion	
Derivative Verbs	verēremnai, verērezai, verēreusai, verēreindai, verēroumai*, verēressai*, verērepsai*, verērōnai*	

2.2 Middlisation

HEVERE- to be warned

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	hevereiēn	hevereima
Participial	hevereinos	hevereimnos
Supine	hevereithos	hevereinthos
Perfective		
Finite	heverenai	heverema
Participial	heverenos	heveremnos
Supine	heverethos	heverenthos
Perfect		
Finite	hevereusai	
Participial	hevereunos	
Supine	hevereuthos	
Independent Forms	hevere, heverē(ra), hevereiō (hevereō) hevereārēn, heveriētai, –, –	
Derivative Nouns	heverethos, heverethas, heverethera, heveretheta, heverethon, heverethis, heverethion	
Derivative Verbs	heverimnai, hevereizai, hevereusai, hevereindai, heverioumai*, heveressai*, heverepsai*, heveriōnai*	

2.3 Passive

EPT- to go through, to pass through (intr.)

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	eiptai, iptai	eiptemai, iptemai
Participial	eiptenos, iptenos	eiptemnos, iptemnos
Supine	eipthos, ipthos	eiptenthos, iptenthos
Perfective		
Finite	eptai	eptemai
Participial	eptenos	eptemnos
Supine	eptethos	eptenthos
Perfect		
Finite	epsei	
Participial	epsēnios	
Supine	epsinthos	
Independent Forms	epte, eptē(ra), eptoiō (eptō) eptārēn, eptētai, eptourēn, –	
Derivative Nouns	epthos, epthas, epthera, eptheta, epthon, epthis, epthion	
Derivative Verbs	eiptemnai, eiptezai, epteusai, eiptendai, eptoumai*, eptossai*, eptopsai*, eptōnai*	

3.1 Middle-perfective root, consonant-stem verb

EPTOUR- to put through, to let through, to pierce

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	eiptourēn, iptourēn	eiptouma, iptouma
Participial	eiptounos, iptounos	eiptumnos, iptumnos
Supine	eiptouthos, iptouthos	eiptounthos, iptounthos
Perfective		
Finite	eptourēn	eptouma
Participial	eptounos	eptumnos
Supine	eptouthos	eptounthos
Perfect		
Finite	eptousa	
Participial	eptousānos	
Supine	eptousathos	
Independent Forms	eptoure, eptourē(ra), eptouroiō (eptourō) eptourārēn, eptourētai, –, heptourai	
Derivative Nouns	eptousthos, eptousthas, eptousthera, eptoustheta, eptousthon, eptousthis, eptousthion	
Derivative Verbs	eipturemnai, eiptourezai, eptureusai, eipturendai, eptouromai*, epturossai*, epturopsai*, epturōnai*	

3.2 Activisation

HEPTOUR- to be let through, to be pierced

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	heiptourēn, hiptourēn	heiptouma, hiptouma
Participial	heiptounos, hiptounos	heiptumnos, hiptumnos
Supine	heiptouthos, hiptouthos	heiptounthos, hiptounthos
Perfective		
Finite	heptourēn	heptouma
Participial	heptounos	heptumnos
Supine	heptouthos	heptounthos
Perfect		
Finite	heptousa	
Participial	heptousānos	
Supine	heptousathos	
Independent Forms	heptoure, heptourē(ra), heptouroiō (heptourō) heptourārēn, heptourētai, –, –	
Derivative Nouns	heptousthos, heptousthas, heptousthera, heptoustheta, heptousthon, heptousthis, heptousthion	
Derivative Verbs	heipturemnai, heiptourezai, heptureusai, heipturendai, heptouromai*, hepturossai*, hepturopsai*, hepturōnai*	

3.3 Passive of activisation

FAI- to seem

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	fānai	faima
Participial	fainos	fēmnos
Supine	faithos	fainthos
Perfective		
Finite	fēkai	fegma
Participial	fēignos	fegmenos
Supine	fēithos	fegenthos
Perfect		
Finite	fāsei	
Participial	fāsēnios	
Supine	fasinthos	
Independent Forms	faine, fainē(ra), fainoiō (fainō) fainārēn, fainētai, fiarēn, –	
Derivative Nouns	faithos, faithas, faithera, faitheta, faithon, faithis, faithion	
Derivative Verbs	faimnai, fāzai, fēkeusai, faindai, faioumai*, fainossai*, fainopsai*, faiōnai*	

4.1 Middle-imperfective root, vowel-stem verb

FIAIR- to interpret

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	fiarēn	fiarma
Participial	fiarenos	fiairmenos
Supine	fiasthos	fiarenthos
Perfective		
Finite	fiereika	fiereigma
Participial	fiereignos	fiereigmenos
Supine	fiereithos	fiairigenthos
Perfect		
Finite	fiassa	
Participial	fiassānos	
Supine	fiassathos	
Independent Forms	fiare, fiarē(ra), fiairoiō (fiarō) fierārēn, fierētai, –, heviārai	
Derivative Nouns	fiasthos, fiaisthas, fiaisthera, fiaistheta, fiasthon, fiaisthis, fiaisthion	
Derivative Verbs	fieremnai, fiarezai, fiereusai, fierendai, fieroumai*, fierossai*, fieropsai*, fierōnai	

4.2 Activation

HEVIAIR- to be interpreted

	Non-future	Future
Imperfective		
Finite	heviārai	heviairma
Participial	heviairenos	heviairmenos
Supine	heviaisthos	heviarenthos
Perfective		
Finite	heviereika	heviereigma
Participial	heviereignos	heviereigmenos
Supine	heviereithos	heviairigenthos
Perfect		
Finite	heviaissa	
Participial	heviassānos	
Supine	heviaissathos	
Independent Forms	heviaire, heviarē(ra), heviairoiō (heviarō) hevierārēn, hevierētai, –, –	
Derivative Nouns	heviaisthos, heviaisthas, heviaisthera, heviaistheta, heviaisthon, heviaisthis, heviaisthion	
Derivative Verbs	hevieremnai, heviairezai, heviereusai, hevierendai, hevieroumai*, hevierossai*, hevieropsai*, hevierōnai	

4.3 Passive of activation